



Selected bibliography: International Philanthropy

Last update: July 2008

Transforming Development? The role of philanthropic foundations in international development cooperation / Jan Martin Witte, Robert Marten. - Berlin : Global Public Policy Institute, 2008. - 40 p. - (GPPi Research Paper Series).

Despite the emerging dialogue around foundations' philanthropic efforts, the role of foundations in development and the implications for the international aid architecture remain unclear. Because of a dearth of systematic data, the discussion on foundations in international development is still in its initial stages. This short study aims to bring some clarity and structure to the discussion and move the debate forward for policymakers in both foundations and donor agencies. It focuses on the role of American and European foundations working in international development and it is based on an extensive literature review from both academic and media sources, as well as close to thirty expert interviews with foundation policymakers, official donors and other relevant institutions. Bibliographical references are included.

http://www.gppi.net/fileadmin/gppi/GPPiRP10_Transforming_Development_20080526final.pdf

For information: <http://www.gppi.net>

The Landscape of Philanthropy and Civil Society in Turkey: Key Findings, Reflections and Recommendations / Filiz Bikmen. - Istanbul : TÜSEV Türkiye Üçüncü Sektör Vakfı, 2007 - 68 p.

ISBN 9578581

This publication extracts findings from two comprehensive studies and examines the themes of individual participation and civil society organisations from a multitude of perspectives in an attempt to identify key challenges and opportunities for promoting social change and development in Turkey. It highlights several key issues and recommendations which can ultimately lead to innovative initiatives, includes case studies from the field and provides snapshot information on the sector. It draws on the key findings of Philanthropy in Turkey: Citizens, Foundations and the Pursuit of Social Justice and Civil Society in Turkey: An Era of Transition (Civil Society Index Turkey Country Report), which, taken together, shed light on broadening philanthropic and civic engagement of individuals and strengthening the third sector in pursuit of social change and development.

<http://www.tusev.org.tr/userfiles/image/the%20landscape%20of%20philanthropy%20and%20civil%20society%20in%20turkey%20key%20findings%20reflections%20and%20recommenda.pdf>

For information: http://www.civicus.org/new/media/CSI_Turkey_Executive_Summary.pdf

For information: <http://www.tusev.org.tr/>

Foundations and social investment in Europe : survey report / Margaret Bolton. - Brussels : European Foundation Centre, 2006. - 37 p.

This survey aims to explore current practice, barriers against and motivations for foundations developing social investments programmes. This report also includes four annexes: examples of practices, the list of interviewees, a social investment glossary as well as a selected bibliography.

http://www.efc.be/ftp/public/PIP/2006/Roundtables/SI_report.pdf

For information: <http://www.efc.be/projects/pippip/pastevents.htm#Lloyds>

For information: <http://www.efc.be>

European philanthropy and HIV/AIDS : a report by the European HIV/AIDS Funders Group /
Peter Laugharn, Eric Lief. - [s.l.] : European HIV/AIDS Funders Group (EFG), 2006. - 40 p.

This report analyses information gathered from 45 European-based foundations working in the field of HIV/AIDS and reveals a number of interesting findings, makes recommendations and highlights current funding trends. The report goes on to make recommendations on what still needs to be done, in order to compile a comprehensive picture of the state of HIV/AIDS funding beyond the realm of European philanthropy.

http://www.efc.be/ftp/public/aids/EuropeanPhilanthropy_HIVAIDS_2006.pdf

For information: <http://www.efc.be/projects/aids/default.asp>

The business of giving : a survey of wealth and philanthropy. - London : The Economist, 2006. - 18 p.

http://www.economist.com/members/GEOSurvey_paybarrier.cfm?issue=20060225&surveyCode=%65%75%72%6F%70%65

For information: <http://www.economist.com/surveys/index.cfm?category=455022>

The Europa International Foundation Directory 2007 / - 15th ed. - Oxford : Routledge, 2006. - 744 p.

ISBN: 1857433882

The 15th edition of this comprehensive foundation directory includes information on more than 2,500 organisations in approximately 100 countries. Arranged alphabetically by country, each entry includes a brief description and contact information. Contains a selected bibliography and indexes. Introduction has a series of essays which give an overview of foundations today. It provides a comprehensive picture of third sector activity on a global scale.

For information:

http://www.routledge.com/shopping_cart/products/product_detail.asp?sku=&isbn=9781857433883&parent_id=&pc=/shopping_cart/search/search.asp?search%3Dinternational%2Bfoundation%2Bdirectory

For information: <http://www.routledge.com/>

Información coordinada. Cooperación efectiva : un proyecto Informativo sobre la cooperación de España y Portugal con América Latina / Francis García, Cedeño Rute Godinho, Iván Rodríguez Lozano , [et al.] – Madrid : Instituto Universitario de Investigación Ortega y Gasset ; New York : Ford Foundation, 2006. - 177 p.

This report, Commissioned by the Ford Foundation to the José Ortega y Gasset Research Institute, describes trends and characteristics throughout the last five years on funding provided by the Iberian Peninsula to the Latin America and Caribbean (LAC). This document constitutes a starting point from which the Ortega y Gasset Institute is creating a database of Spanish and Portuguese donors covering their geographic and thematic areas of work. The database will also include examples of good practice, aiming to increase funding from Spain and Portugal to LAC, as well as facilitate learning, information sharing and cooperation at all levels and improve the effectiveness of donor interventions.

For information: <http://www.efc.be/agenda/event.asp?EventID=3961>

For information: <http://www.efc.be/ftp/public/IC/LACFN/OrtegayGassetstudyJune06.pdf>

The index of global philanthropy 2006. - Washington : Hudson Institute, 2006. - 82 p.

This book provides a guide to the sources and magnitude of American charity abroad. It reveals that private aid in 2004—in the form of money, volunteer time, goods, and expertise to the developing world—was at least \$71 billion—more than three and a half times U.S. government foreign aid.

<http://gpr.hudson.org/files/publications/GlobalPhilanthropy.pdf>

For information: <https://www.hudson.org/Bookstore/itemdetail.cfm?item=2006>

For information: <http://www.global-prosperity.org>

Support toolkit for orphans and other vulnerable children / Family Health International (FHI) , International HIV/AIDS Alliance. - Family Health International (FHI) ; Research Triangle Park ; Brighton : International HIV/AIDS Alliance, 2006.

This toolkit is an electronic library of resources about support to orphans and vulnerable children that have been collated by the International HIV/AIDS Alliance and Family Health International from a wide range of organizations. Information is available on running programs, health and nutrition, education, psychosocial support, economic strengthening, living environments and children's rights.

<http://www.ovcsupport.net/sw505.asp>

For information: <http://www.fhi.org/en/index.htm>

For information: <http://www.aidsalliance.org/sw1280.asp>

International grantmaking update: a snapshot of US foundation trends / Loren Renz, Josefina Atenza. - New York : The Foundation Center, 2006. – 8 p.

This report, prepared by the Foundation Center in cooperation with the Council on Foundations, presents a brief update of key trends through 2005 and discusses the current outlook for giving. The study provides estimates of overall giving by private and community foundations; and an analysis of patterns of giving from 2002 to 2004 based on a sample of larger U.S. foundations.

http://foundationcenter.org/gainknowledge/research/pdf/intl_update_2006.pdf

For information <http://foundationcenter.org/gainknowledge/research/internationaltrends.html>

For information: <http://www.fdncenter.org>

The tsunami learning project : lessons for grantmakers in natural disaster response / Laura Roper, Emily Utz, John Harvey. - Boston : Grantmakers Without Borders, 2006. - 24 p.

Grantmakers Without Borders' goal with the Tsunami Learning Project is to offer new tools for grantmakers when responding to natural disasters. It presents lessons learned from the experiences of six grantmaking organisations observed on the field and it aims to find answers to questions on the effectiveness of financial resources, good practices and strategies to have the quickest and most valuable impact as well as the role of small grants in disaster response.

http://www.gwob.net/http://www.gwob.net/issues/pdf/tlp_exec-summary.pdf

For information: http://www.gwob.net/issues/tsunami_learning_project.htm

Strengthening transparency governance accountability of charitable organizations : a supplement to the final report to Congress and the Nonprofit Sector. - Washington, DC : Panel on the Nonprofit Sector, 2006. - 40 p.

ISBN: 0929556321

The Panel of the Nonprofit Sector has released additional recommendations to the US Congress as part of its effort to strengthen the accountability of US charitable organisations. This supplemental report is a companion to the Panel's final report, which offers actions to be taken by the US Congress, Internal Revenue Service, and charitable organisations. This supplement focuses on nine areas,

including international grantmaking and charitable solicitation among others. As the final report, its recommendations incorporate input from actors across the charitable community.

http://www.nonprofitpanel.org/supplement/Panel_Supplement_Final.pdf

For information: <http://www.nonprofitpanel.org/supplement/>

For information: <http://www.IndependentSector.org>

U.S. Philanthropic Commitments for HIV/AIDS 2004. - New York : Funders Concerned About AIDS, 2006. - 27 p.

This reports analyses HIV/AIDS philanthropy undertaken by U.S.-based grantmakers in 2004.

http://fcaaid.org/publications/documents/FCAA_2006_ResourceTracking_comp.pdf

For information: <http://www.fcaaid.org>

Grantmaking in China / Kalyani Manohar Grasso *In : International Dateline.* - Vol. 76, 1st quarter, 2006. – 3 p.

This article is based on the conference "China: Examining the Philanthropic Landscape", hosted in in New York on November 2005 by Grantmakers Without Borders and aiming to examine how donors in the U.S. can positively engage with the people of China. The article attempts to distill similar pointers offered by panelists on issues that are unique to grantmaking in China. Resources to learn more about the legal and regulatory climate for grantmaking in China are listed at the end of the article.

For information:

<http://www.cof.org/Council/newsletter.cfm?ItemNumber=3641&navItemNumber=1994#feature2>

For information: <http://www.gwob.net/>

Grants for foreign and international programs. - New York : The Foundation Center, 2006. - 427 p.

ISBN: 1595421157

Lists 11,500 grants of \$10,000 or more made by 688 foundations to domestic and foreign recipients for international activities, including international exchange; international development and relief; international affairs; peace, security, and arms control; foreign policy research; international human rights; conferences, seminars, and research on international issues; and international studies programmes. Grants are indexed by recipient name, location, and subject.

For information:

http://foundationcenter.org/marketplace/catalog/product_directory.ihtml?id=prod30033&navCount=0&navAction=jump

AIDS is your business : corporate update / edited by Paul A. Di Donato. - New York : Funders Concerned about AIDS, 2005. - 16 p.

This document gives an overview of corporate funding in HIV/AIDS in the United States and internationally from small and medium-sized business. Includes a list of the top 10 US corporate HIV/AIDS grantmakers in 2003.

<http://www.fcaaid.org/publications/documents/AIBYU.pdf>

For information: http://www.fcaaid.org/publications/Publications_programs_Research2.htm

Europe in the world : future global challenges for European foundations / John Wyn Owen. - London : The Nuffield Trust, 2005. - 7 p.

This paper was delivered by John Wyn Owen at a meeting hosted by Bank of Sweden Tercentenary Foundation in Oslo, 7-8 February 2005.

<http://www.nuffieldtrust.org.uk/ecomms/files/70205eitwosla.pdf>

For information: <http://www.nuffieldtrust.org.uk/>

Young children and HIV/AIDS : mapping the field / Lorraine Sherr. - The Hague : Bernard van Leer Foundation, 2005. - 52 p. - (Working Papers in Early Childhood Development, ISSN : 13837907).

ISBN: 9061950007

The first in a dedicated sub-series of working papers devoted to young children and HIV/AIDS, this paper offers an overview of the literature from a psychological perspective. It explores a range of issues in emotional, psychological, social and physical development, and their relation to broader issues including poverty, nutrition and human rights. It identifies gaps in knowledge and aims at helping funders, policy makers and practitioners to locate their work.

http://www.bernardvanleer.org/publication_store/publication_store_publications/Young_children_and_HIVAIDS_Mapping_the_field/file

For information:

http://www.bernardvanleer.org/publications_results?b_start:int=10&SearchableText=young%20children

For information: <http://www.bernardvanleer.org>

HIV and young children : an annotated bibliography on psychosocial perspectives / Lorraine Sherr. - The Hague : Bernard van Leer Foundation, 2005. - 77 p. - (Working Papers in Early Childhood Development, ISSN : 13837907).

ISBN: 9061950783

The second in a dedicated sub-series of working papers devoted to young children and HIV/AIDS, this annotated bibliography offers a practical guide to the content of the references which informed the literature review presented in Working Paper 33 (Young Children and HIV/AIDS: Mapping the Field). It is intended to help readers who want to go deeper into the issues and explore the original source material.

http://www.bernardvanleer.org/publication_store/publication_store_publications/HIV_and_young_children_An_annotated_bibliography_on_psychosocial_perspectives/file

For information:

http://www.bernardvanleer.org/publications_results?b_start:int=10&SearchableText=young%20children

For information: <http://www.bernardvanleer.org>

HIV/AIDS : what about very young children? / Alison Dunn. - The Hague : Bernard van Leer Foundation, 2005. - 56 p. - (Working Papers in Early Childhood Development, ISSN : 13837907).

ISBN: 9061950791

The third in a dedicated sub-series of working papers devoted to young children and HIV/AIDS, this paper presents the results of research into the question of how to include very young children in programming and policy responses in HIV/AIDS affected communities.

http://www.bernardvanleer.org/publication_store/publication_store_publications/HIVAIDS_What_about_very_young_children/file

For information: http://www.bernardvanleer.org/publications_results?SearchableText=young+children

For information: <http://www.bernardvanleer.org>

Where the heart is: meeting the psychosocial needs of young children in the context of HIV/AIDS/ Linda Richter, Geoff Foster, Lorraine Sherr. - The Hague : Bernard van Leer Foundation, 2005. - 60 p.

ISBN: 9061950910

This book is an output of a series of workshops on psychosocial support held in 2004-2005 by the Bernard van Leer Foundation and the Coalition on Children Affected by AIDS.

For information:

http://www.bernardvanleer.org/publication_store/publication_store_publications/where_the_heart_is_meeting_the_psychosocial_needs_of_young_children_in_the_context_of_hivaids/file

U.S. Philanthropic commitments for HIV/AIDS. - New York : Funders Concerned About AIDS, 2005. - 38 p.

This report produced by the Funders Concerned About AIDS (FCAA) organisation covers 2003 HIV/AIDS grant commitments from 170 grantmaking organisations in all sectors of US philanthropy. The report presents and analyses data on total and top grantmaking, changes in giving pattern, geographic distribution and intended use of HIV/AIDS grants. The appendices list related resources for further reference.

<http://www.fcaaid.org/publications/documents/resourcetracking2005.pdf>

For information: http://www.fcaaid.org/publications/Publications_programs_Research2.htm

For information: <http://www.fcaaid.org>

Foundations : creating impact in a globalised world / Luc Tayart de Borms. - Paris : The Mercator Fund, 2005. - 210 p.

This book examines the evolving dynamics driving philanthropy as Western society struggles to meet today's many challenges. The author takes a hard look at the sensitive issues of democratic legitimacy, accountability and credibility in the context of civil society, as well as the changing policy environment in which foundations operate.

ISBN: 0470015055

For information: <http://www.mercatorfund.net/modules/publications>

For information: <http://www.mercatorfund.net/>

2005 community foundation global status report / Eleanor W. Sacks. - Brussels : Worldwide Initiatives for Grantmaker Support - Community Foundations (WINGS-CF), 2005. - 39 p.

This is the fourth in a series of reports on the development of community foundations around the world. It was commissioned and funded by Worldwide Initiatives for Grantmaker Support (WINGS). The report is composed of two parts. Part I is a general overview of what community foundations are; the trends in their development and a review of their developments by region. Part II consists of country profiles, which are based on information collected through a survey.

http://www.wingsweb.org/information/publications_community.cfm

For information: <http://www.wingsweb.org>

Building an international learning community : lessons and insights from the Transatlantic Community Foundation Network / Robert H. Martin, Diana Haigwood, Alan Pardini. - Rohnert Park (Canada) : Community Planning & Research LLC, 2005. - 21 p.

The report describes the major lessons learned and insights realised during the creation and development of the Transatlantic Community Foundation Network (TCFN), from 1999 to 2005. The Network has been established to promote the development of community foundations on both sides of the Atlantic. Based on two extensive evaluations of the TCFN conducted by the authors and

designed for broad dissemination in the philanthropic world, the report describes how international, peer-based learning communities can advance philanthropy around the globe.

http://www.tcfn.efc.be/40_whatsnew/Texte/TCFN_lessons_FINAL.pdf

For information: <http://www.cprgroup.net>

International grant making : funding with a global view / Rebecca Nichols, Anne Mackinnon. - New York : The Ford Foundation, 2004. - 25 p. - (GrantCraft).

This is a guide for grantmakers, trustees and donors who wish to add a global dimension to their grantmaking. It offers a picture of the legal and logistical demands of funding internationally and shares the experiences of funders who have coped with working across geographic and cultural boundaries. The guide is one in a series by GrantCraft on basics for grantmakers and is sponsored by the Ford Foundation.

For information: <http://www.grantcraft.org/index.cfm?fuseaction=Page.viewPage&pageID=621>

For information: <http://www.grantcraft.org>

World guide to foundations : vol. 2 : Africa / The Americas / Asia and Oceania / Michael Zils, Frank Kirchner (Ed.). - 3rd Ed. - Munich : K. G. Saur Verlag GmbH, 2004. - 716 p.

ISBN: 3598222696

For information: <http://www.saur.de/index.cfm?lang=EN&ID=0000010378>

For information: <http://www.saur.de/index.cfm>

Funding for health in Africa : mapping the United States foundation landscape 2000-2002. - New York : Africa Grantmakers' Affinity Group, 2004. - 60 p.

This report gives an overview of United States based foundations funding health-related activities in Africa for the three-year period from 2000 through 2002. It describes funding to countries and regions in Africa and examines the amount of funding and the number of grants made for seven general health categories and eight general funding areas. It aims to serve as a resource for funders already supporting health in Africa, funders interested in becoming involved in supporting health and health-related activities in Africa and other stakeholders.

http://www.efc.be/ftp/private/Health_Africa/HealthinAfricaAGAGReportDec2004.pdf

For information: <http://www.africagrantmakers.org>

Funding human rights : an invitation. - New York : International Human Rights Funders Group, [2004?]. - 32 p.

This pamphlet designed for grantmakers describes different programme areas for funders to explore, should they be interested in donating to projects and organisations involved in human rights. The different areas identified include: women's rights, right to education, environmental rights, and rights of the disabled. There are also several case studies of human rights grantmaking.

<http://www.hrfunders.org/hrfunding/ihrfgBooklet.pdf>

For information: <http://www.hrfunders.org/hrfunding/order.php>

For information: <http://www.hrfunders.org/>

Philanthropic foundations and development co-operation : off-print of the DAC Journal 2003, Volume 4, No. 3. - Paris : Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development (OECD), 2003. - 78 p.

This publication yields a policy-oriented analysis of past and present foundation contributions to development fields. The study was commissioned by the OECD and undertaken in its member

countries. Included are statistics and four annexes which give detailed background information and data on current projects.

<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/23/4/22272860.pdf>

For information: <http://www.oecd.org>

Health funding in Africa : mapping the landscape / Denise Hizette [et. al.]. - Brussels : The European Foundation Centre, 2003. - 43 p.

This report is a joint mapping project from the European Foundation Centre (EFC) and the African Grantmakers Affinity Group (AGAG) aiming at studying health funding in Africa by US and European foundations. Research findings are divided into four parts: European foundations and corporate funders, European NGOs with an international focus, governmental agencies, and European Commission directorates and agencies. Detailed information on each organisation is provided.

http://www.efc.be/ftp/private/Health_Africa/HealthFundingInAfrica.pdf

For information: <http://www.efc.be/projects/knowledge/mapprojects.htm>

Philanthropy in a global community. Volume 1, Case studies of grantmaker associations around the world / edited by Jayne Millar Wood. - [Washington, DC] : The Council on Foundations ; [Ottawa] Community Foundations of Canada on behalf of the Worldwide INitatives for Grantmaker Support (WINGS) and WINGS-Community Foundations (WINGS-CF), 2002. - 52 p.

This first volume in a two volume series on the work of grantmaker support associations and philanthropy support organisations includes seven case studies that profile ten associations supporting grantmakers at the multinational, national or subnational level. An introductory essay examines the value of grantmaker support associations.

<http://www.wingsweb.org/download/csv1.pdf>

For information: http://www.wingsweb.org/information/publications_studies.cfm

International charitable foundations : an introduction / Jonathon R. Moore. - Richmond : Richmond Law and Tax, 2002.

ISBN: 157105281X

This book addresses the issues faced by philanthropists seeking to engage in international charitable activities and offers alternative approaches to traditional US-based foundations. It describes the basic tax and legal framework applicable when establishing a charitable institution, whether domestic or foreign. Appendices include basic tax forms as well as templates for establishing private foundations in foreign jurisdictions.

For information: <http://www.richmondlawtax.com>

The international directory of corporate philanthropy / Cathy Hartley (Ed.). - 1st ed. - London : Europa Publications Limited, 2002. - 549 p.

ISBN: 1857431472

This directory describes the embryonic years of corporate giving and acts as a companion guide to the International Foundation Directory. Corporations are included on the basis of whether they give donations (cash, in-kind, or staff volunteering) nationally or internationally. It uses both directory style profiles and some introductory essays on the subjects. Addresses of corporate philanthropy centres and bibliographies are included.

For information:

http://search.tandf.co.uk/bookscatalogue.asp?URL=https://ecommerce.tandf.co.uk/catalogue/DirectLink.asp?ResourceCentre=SEARCH&ContinentSelected=0&CountrySelected=0&USSelected=0&ChangeCountry=0&search_text=1857431472&SearchGroup=ISBN&results_order=ByTitle&querytext=international%20corporate%20philanthropy&database

For information: <http://www.europapublications.com/>

Private philanthropy across the world. - Baltimore : Johns Hopkins Center for Civil Society Studies, 2002. - 1 p.

This document provides information on philanthropic giving in different countries including data about volunteering, giving and private philanthropy. Each list of data provides a different perspective on philanthropic giving patterns in the countries studied by the John Hopkins Comparative Nonprofit Sector Project.

http://www.jhu.edu/cnp/pdf/comptable5_dec05.pdf

For information: <http://www.jhu.edu/cnp/>

Promoting international philanthropy through foundations: Cathy Pharoah, Michael Brophy, Paddy Ross *in* Foundations in Europe : society, management and law / Andreas Schlüter, Volker Then, Peter Walkenhorst (Ed.). - London : The Directory of Social Change ; Gütersloh : Bertelsmann Foundation ; Kent : Charities Aid Foundation (CAF), 2001. – 587-601 p.

ISBN: 1900360861

This chapter of the book briefly reviews currently levels of international cross-border giving and the main beneficiary areas, the current climate for international giving, the practical mechanism for –and barriers to- making international donations by non-governmental donors and how it can be developed.

For information: <http://www.dsc.org.uk>

The tax treatment of cross-border donations : including the tax status of charities and foundations / Paul Bater (Ed.). - Amsterdam : The International Bureau of Fiscal Documentation, 1994-2000. - 278 p.

This book comprises series of reports on the way tax is levied on non-governmental organisations in 27 countries. Includes double taxation agreements, special taxation agreements, and qualifying criteria.

For information: <http://www.givingineurope.org>

Cross-border philanthropy : an exploratory study of international giving in the United Kingdom, United States, Germany and Japan / Helmut K. Anheier, Regina List (Ed.). - Kent : Charities Aid Foundation (CAF), 2000. - 127 p.

ISBN: 1859341233

This report summarises the results of the first attempt at a systematic survey of the ways in which charitable funding is distributed from one country to another, and the amounts of money involved. Covers the cross-border flow of philanthropic funds from individual donations, corporate gifts and governmental transfers, and highlights the differences between the featured countries of the UK, US and Japan.

For information: <http://www.cafonline.org/research/pubsno.cfm#7>

Foundation building sourcebook : a practitioners guide based upon experience from Africa, Asia, and Latin America / A. Scott Dupree, David Winder. - New York : The Synergos Institute, 2000. - 332 p.

This sourcebook contains rules, management materials, and tips for individuals or organisations who wish to set up a foundation. Research and studies on foundations in various areas of the world are also included. Appendices list further organisations, reading and educational resources.

<http://www.synergos.org/globalphilanthropy/publications/sourcebook.htm>

For information: <http://www.synergos.org/globalphilanthropy/>

Private funds, public purpose : philanthropic foundations in international perspective / Helmut K. Anheier, Stefan Toepler. - New York : Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishing, 1999. - 264 p.

A publication studying the role of philanthropic foundations in the international funding arena. Contains essays upon subjects such as the history of philanthropic foundations in the UK and United States, the comparative legal analysis of foundations, and the behaviour of grantmaking foundations. Contents, index and a full list of references are provided.

For information: <http://www.amazon.com/Private-Funds-Public-Purpose-Philanthropic/dp/0306459477>

The international guide to nonprofit law / Lester M. Salamon. - New York : John Wiley & Sons, 1997. - 400 p.

ISBN: 0471055182

This is a guide to the world of global nonprofit action. Covering every continent, this book describes the different types of nonprofit organisations which exist, and details the tax treatment of these organisations and the tax deductions available for contributions to these organisations. Written in conjunction with experts from all over the world, this book explains the do's and don'ts of many countries' nonprofit rules and regulations.

For information: <http://www.jhu.edu/~ccss/pubs/books/>

Periodicals

Alliance: building resources for the community worldwide

For information: <http://www.allavida.org/alliance>

International Journal of Civil Society Law (IJCSL)

For information: <http://www.law.cua.edu/students/orgs/ijcs/>

For information: <http://law.cua.edu>

International Dateline (an electronic newsletter to support, increase the visibility of, and disseminate critical information for international grantmakers published by the Council on Foundations)

For information: <http://www.cof.org/members/content.cfm?itemnumber=566&navItemNumber=1994>

For information: <http://www.cof.org/>

Useful links

Business-Week –Investing: Philanthropy

For information: <http://www.businessweek.com/investor/philanthropy/>

Philanthropy - The latest news and trends in philanthropy from Forbes.com and its partner publications.

For information: <http://www.forbes.com/finance/philanthropy/>

Grantmakers without borders' membership directory

For information: <http://www.gwob.net/>

Legal dimensions of international grantmaking

For information: <http://www.usig.org/legaldimensions.asp>

PND Philanthropy New Digest

<http://foundationcenter.org/pnd/connections/>

Understanding philanthropy : the new world of effective giving. -

For information: <http://www.ft.com/pp/philanthropy>

Worldwide Initiatives for Grantmaker Support (WINGS) is

<http://www.wingsweb.org/>