



## Selected bibliography: General Research and Statistics on Foundations - Country-Level Publications

Last update: June 2008

### Belgium

**Le statut de fondation privée : bilan après 4 ans d'existence.** - Brussels : Associations et Fondations Assistance, [2007?]. - 18 p.

*This report presents a snapshot of the foundation sector in Belgium. It mainly focused on the evolution in the sector since 2003, when a new legal statute for foundations was introduced.*

<http://smooz.4your.net/afa/files/fondationprivee.pdf>

For information:

<http://www.excellencefornonprofit.eu/index.html?current=5&page=5&page2=5&lang=fr>

**Foundations in motion : trends and evolutions in the foundation sector in Belgium between the years 2000 and 2005** / Caroline Gijssels, Patrick Develtere. - Brussels : King Baudouin Foundation, 2006. - 32p. - (ISSN: 9051305419).ISBN: 9789051305418

*This publication includes a compilation of quantitative data on foundations in Belgium, and a description of trends and developments in the sector. The study focuses on the impact the new legislation of May 2, 2002 which stipulates the rules and regulations for the different types of foundations, has had on the creation and operation of foundations.*

[http://www.kbs-frb.be/uploadedFiles/KBS-FRB/Files/EN/PUB\\_1613\\_Foundations\\_in\\_motion.pdf](http://www.kbs-frb.be/uploadedFiles/KBS-FRB/Files/EN/PUB_1613_Foundations_in_motion.pdf)

For information: [http://www.kbs-frb.be/code/page.cfm?id\\_page=153&id=408&lang=EN](http://www.kbs-frb.be/code/page.cfm?id_page=153&id=408&lang=EN)

**Image du mécénat auprès des entreprises : résultats.** - Brussels : Ipsos Belgium ; Fondation Fortis, 2006. - 26 p.

*This document presents the results of a study on the attitudes, perceptions and approaches of corporations towards corporate philanthropy in Belgium.*

[http://www.fortis.be/FR/fondation/pdf/conf\\_presse.pps](http://www.fortis.be/FR/fondation/pdf/conf_presse.pps)

For information: <http://www.fortis.be/FR/Foundation/index.asp>

**Foundations in Belgium** / Patrick Develtere [et al.]. - Brussels : King Baudouin Foundation, 2004. - 16 p.

*This report is a joint project between the King Baudouin Foundation and the European Foundation Centre to map and describe the foundation sector in Belgium. It contains information on the types of foundations in Belgium, their history, the activities they undertake; their financial status; and the types and amount of financial support they give. It concludes with recommendations for greater transparency and communication.*

[http://www.kbs-frb.be/uploadedfiles/KBS-FRB/Files/Verslag/Fondations%20en%20B\\_FR\\_.pdf](http://www.kbs-frb.be/uploadedfiles/KBS-FRB/Files/Verslag/Fondations%20en%20B_FR_.pdf)

For information: [http://www.kbs-frb.be/advanced\\_search\\_result.aspx?LangType=2060](http://www.kbs-frb.be/advanced_search_result.aspx?LangType=2060)

**Foundations in Europe and Belgium : an overview** / Denise Hizette, André Deridder. - Brussels : European Foundation Centre, 2002. – 23 p.

*This report was created by the European Foundation Centre at the request of the CERA Foundation and provides a general introduction to the different types of independent funders active across Europe, to their work and objectives, and to the way they operate. It also includes an introduction to the development and activities of funders active in Belgium and includes a bibliography and statistical data.*

For information : [www.efc.be/projects/orpheus/library.htm](http://www.efc.be/projects/orpheus/library.htm)

## Croatia

**Foundations and philanthropy in Croatia : research and report compiled by AED CroNGO program** / Danijela Mikovic. - Zagreb : CroNGO, 2003. - 27 p.

*This research was conducted as a first step to analyse the current state of philanthropy and foundations in the country. It offers a review of the growth of foundations across Europe and provides a quick overview of the history of philanthropy and foundations in Croatia and its legal framework in Croatia. The second part of the report focuses on registered foundations in Croatia and specifically on the structure, financing and programs of 14 foundations interviewed as part of this research.*

[http://www.aed.hr/en/dokumenti/200407\\_filantrop.pdf](http://www.aed.hr/en/dokumenti/200407_filantrop.pdf)

For information: <http://www.aed.hr/en/>

## Denmark

**Foundations in Europe : Denmark** / Ulla Habermann. - Copenhagen : Institute of Exercise and Sport Sciences. University of Copenhagen, 2004. – 100 p.

*Based on empirical data from Danish foundations, this report aims at evaluating the roles and the visions of foundations, and questioning the statutes of foundations in a European context. It also considers emerging issues linked to internal governance or new government policies. Includes case-studies summaries from Danish foundations.*

[http://cms.ku.dk/upload/application/pdf/26430dc3/Foundations\\_in\\_Europe\\_Denmark.pdf](http://cms.ku.dk/upload/application/pdf/26430dc3/Foundations_in_Europe_Denmark.pdf)

For information: <http://ifi.ku.dk/english/publications/engelske/>

## Estonia

**Dimension of the foundation sector in the European Union : Estonia** / Erle Rikmann [et al.]. - Tallinn : Tallinn University (Centre for Civil Society Research and Development), 2006. – 41 p.

*This report is part of the comparative research project "Dimension of the foundation sector in the European Union", initiated by the European Foundation Centre. Its aim is to present the foundation sector in Estonia in a way that is comprehensive and at the same time allows comparisons to be done with information from other European countries.*

<http://www.gef.efc.be/inc/Foundation%20Sector%20in%20Estonia%20-%20Country%20Report.pdf>

## France

**La contribution des entreprises au secteur des fondations françaises : panorama des fondations créées par des entreprises.** - Paris : L'Observatoire de la Fondation de France, 2006. – 19 p.

[http://www.fdf.org/download/entreprises\\_fondations\\_FdF\\_2006.pdf](http://www.fdf.org/download/entreprises_fondations_FdF_2006.pdf)

For information: [http://www.fdf.org/jsp/site/Portal.jsp?page\\_id=74](http://www.fdf.org/jsp/site/Portal.jsp?page_id=74)

**Panorama Ernst & Young des fondation d'entreprise : edition 2008.** - 4th ed. - Paris : Ernst & Young, 2008. - 31 p.

*This report provides an overview of the corporate foundation sector in France. It presents data on the recent trends and evolution of the sector, as well as an in-depth analysis on the relation between the corporate foundation and its funding company. Statistical data is included.*

[http://www.ey.com/global/download.nsf/France/0307\\_Etude\\_Fondations\\_Entreprise/\\$file/0307\\_Etude\\_Fondations\\_entreprise.pdf](http://www.ey.com/global/download.nsf/France/0307_Etude_Fondations_Entreprise/$file/0307_Etude_Fondations_entreprise.pdf)

For information: [http://www.ey.com/GLOBAL/content.nsf/France/Index\\_etudes\\_association](http://www.ey.com/GLOBAL/content.nsf/France/Index_etudes_association)

**Panorama des fondations françaises** / Béatrice De Durfort. - Paris : Association d'économie financière (AEF), 2006. - 443-457 p.

*This report provides an overview of the foundation sector in France. It presents data on legal and fiscal issues, and the recent trends and evolution of the sector.*

<http://www.cf-fondations.fr/ressources-1/documents/panorama-des-fondations-francaises-rapport-moral-sur-largent-dans-le-monde-2006/file>

For information: <http://www.aef.asso.fr/article.jsp?prm=36441>

**Enquête nationale auprès des fondations** / Odile de Laurens (Ed.). - Paris : Fondation de France, 2005. – 48 p. ISBN: 2914404190

*This report presents a survey carried out by 'l'Observatoire de la générosité et du mécénat' in cooperation with 'le Bureau des groupements et associations du ministère de l'Intérieur' and with the support of Viviane Tchernonog, researcher at the CNRS (French National Centre for Scientific Research). It presents data on the foundation sector in France, providing a picture of its size, scope and structure. A short bibliography and a comparison of the French data with statistics from nine other European countries are included.*

[http://www.fdf.org/download/2005\\_etude\\_fondations.pdf](http://www.fdf.org/download/2005_etude_fondations.pdf)

For information: [http://www.fondationdefrance.net/jsp/site/Portal.jsp?article\\_id=113&portlet\\_id=1468](http://www.fondationdefrance.net/jsp/site/Portal.jsp?article_id=113&portlet_id=1468)

**“Le mécénat bancaire”** / In : *Revue Banque*. - (June, 2005). - Paris : Revue Banque Edition. –46 p.

*This monographic issue presents an overview of the banking foundation sector in France, the 2004 legal reform affecting the sector and recent trends in cultural sponsorship.*

For information: [http://www.revue-banque.fr/presentationRevue.do?shortcut=banque\\_magazine](http://www.revue-banque.fr/presentationRevue.do?shortcut=banque_magazine)

For information: <http://www.revue-banque.fr/>

## Germany

**StiftungsReport 2007** / Antje Bischoff, Hans Fleisch, Sibylle Junck [et al.]. - Berlin : Bundesverband Deutscher Stiftungen, 2007. – 192 p. ISBN: 3927645885

*This annual report provides statistics, facts and trends of foundation sector in Germany, giving special emphasis on community foundations, which are experiencing an increase. It describes the potential and achievements of the community foundations and studies the reasons why the number of citizens who are getting actively involved in foundations is continually rising.*

For information:

[http://www.stiftungen.org/files/original/galerie\\_vom\\_29.05.2006\\_16.37.50/StiftungsReport2007\\_Kurzversion\\_web.pdf](http://www.stiftungen.org/files/original/galerie_vom_29.05.2006_16.37.50/StiftungsReport2007_Kurzversion_web.pdf)

For information: <http://www.stiftungen.org/>

**Verzeichnis deutscher Stiftungen 2005.** - Berlin : Bundesverband Deutscher Stiftungen, 2005. - 1642, B143, C90 p. ISBN: 3830506082

*This directory has contact information and brief profiles on approximately 10,000 German foundations, listing name, legal form, how the foundation is organised, address, phone/fax number, expenditures, assets, and programme objectives. The directory is indexed both by programme area and geographically. The introduction has statistics and figures on the German Foundation Community.*

For information: [http://www.stiftungen.org/index.php?strg=87\\_106\\_227&baseID=612](http://www.stiftungen.org/index.php?strg=87_106_227&baseID=612)

For information: <http://www.stiftungen.org/>

**Visions and roles of foundations in Europe : the German report** / Rupert Graf Strachwitz, Rainer Sprengel, Frank Adloff [et al.]. - Berlin : Maecenata Verlag, 2004. - 161 p. - (Arbeitshefte des Maecenata Instituts für Philanthropie und Zivilgesellschaft). ISBN: 3935975392

*This report analyses the vision and role of German foundations from European perspective. Its chapters deal with the legal framework, current developments, statistical data as well as the historical development of German foundations. Bibliographic references and the template of the questionnaire used in the research project are included.*

[http://www.maecenata.eu/index.php?option=com\\_ezstore&Itemid=208&func=detail&id=16](http://www.maecenata.eu/index.php?option=com_ezstore&Itemid=208&func=detail&id=16)

For information:

[http://www.maecenata.eu/index.php?option=com\\_ezstore&Itemid=208&func=viewcategory&catid=1](http://www.maecenata.eu/index.php?option=com_ezstore&Itemid=208&func=viewcategory&catid=1)

For information: <http://www.maecenata.de>

**Partizipation in deutschen Bürgerstiftungen** / Christian Fischbach. - Berlin : Maecenata Verlag, 2003. - 83p (Arbeitshefte des Maecenata Instituts für Philanthropie und Zivilgesellschaft).

ISBN: 3935975309

*This report describes the environment of community foundations and civil society in Germany. The focus of the examination is on the different access routes to the commitment to the social origin of the interviewed persons and their view of the Foundation's activity. The findings of the investigation into the scientific debate on social capital are also included.*

[http://www.maecenata.eu/index.php?option=com\\_ezstore&Itemid=208&func=detail&id=11](http://www.maecenata.eu/index.php?option=com_ezstore&Itemid=208&func=detail&id=11)

**Aktivitäten deutscher Stiftungen in Mittel- und Osteuropa** / edited by Hanna Surmatz. - Berlin : Bundesverband Deutsche Stiftungen, 2002. - 181 p. - (Forum Deutscher Stiftungen). ISBN: 3927645737

*This volume contains documentation from a seminar on the activities of and challenges for German and international foundations active in Central and Eastern Europe. Paper and discussion topics focus mostly on the activities of certain foundations and regional grantmaker associations.*

<http://www.stiftungen.org/>

**Operative Stiftungen : Eine sozialwissenschaftliche Untersuchung zu ihrer Praxis und ihrem Selbstverständnis.** - Berlin : Maecenata Institute für Dritter-Sektor-Forschung, 2001. - 42 p.

*The present study investigates to what extent foundations, which are described as operationally or as operational and promotional work in practice. It furthermore analyses what problems and coping strategies they have, and what changes they might encounter.*

[http://www.maecenata.eu/media/pdf/public/Institut-Publikationen/Opuscula/2001\\_Opusculum8.pdf](http://www.maecenata.eu/media/pdf/public/Institut-Publikationen/Opuscula/2001_Opusculum8.pdf)

**Statistiken zum deutschen Stiftungswesen 2001 : ein Forschungsbericht** / Rainer Sprengel. - Berlin : Maecenata Verlag, 2001. – 119 p. - (Arbeitshefte des Maecenata Instituts für Philanthropie und Zivilgesellschaft).ISBN: 393322120x

*This report traces the development of Germany's foundation sector that concentrates on promoting people's and projects' interests, using statistical data on the number and types of foundations active in that country. There are several analytical articles covering topics such as gender and foundations, historical development, foundation goals, the third sector and transparency. It concludes with several hypotheses about the future of the funding sector.*

For information:

[http://www.maecenata.eu/index.php?option=com\\_content&task=view&id=16&Itemid=30](http://www.maecenata.eu/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=16&Itemid=30)

**Social-stiftungen an der Schwelle zum 21 Jahrhundert.** - Berlin : Bundersverband Deutscher Stiftungen, 2000. - 111p. - (Forum Deutscher Stiftungen).ISBN: 3927645591

*This series of essays describes the state of German foundations at the end of the twentieth century. Authors discuss all aspects of foundation work including management, programme development and legal and fiscal issues.*

For information: <http://www.stiftungen.org/>

For information:

[http://www.stiftungen.org/files/original/galerie\\_vom\\_29.05.2006\\_16.37.50/PublikationsverzeichnisMai07.pdf](http://www.stiftungen.org/files/original/galerie_vom_29.05.2006_16.37.50/PublikationsverzeichnisMai07.pdf)

**Das Stiftungswesen im politischen Diskurs 1983-2000 : eine Evaluationsstudie zur Reform des Stiftungsrechts und zur Rolle der Politikberatung in diesem Prozess** / Sibylle Kalupner. - Berlin : Maecenata Verlag, 2000. – 46 p. ISBN: 393322117X

*This study suggests ways in which to improve foundations in Germany. It includes a description of how the approach of the foundation sector during the period of reform has evolved, and the political discussions needed for an improvement of the situation of the foundation sector in Germany.*

[http://www.maecenata.eu/media/pdf/public/InstitutPublikationen/Jahresbericht/2000\\_Jahresbericht.pdf](http://www.maecenata.eu/media/pdf/public/InstitutPublikationen/Jahresbericht/2000_Jahresbericht.pdf)

For information: <http://www.maecenata.eu>

**Unselbständige Stiftungen in kommunaler Trägerschaft** / Frank Adloff, Agnieszka Rembarz, Rupert Graf Strachwitz. - Berlin : Maecenata Institut für Dritter-Sektor-Forschung, 2000. – 22 p.

*This report is an attempt to count all the foundations in Germany, and, in doing so, attempts to define what a foundation is based on its level of independence.*

[http://www.maecenata.eu/media/pdf/public/Institut-Publikationen/Opuscula/2000\\_Opusculum2.pdf](http://www.maecenata.eu/media/pdf/public/Institut-Publikationen/Opuscula/2000_Opusculum2.pdf)

For information:

[http://www.maecenata.eu/index.php?option=com\\_content&task=view&id=182&Itemid=195](http://www.maecenata.eu/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=182&Itemid=195)

## Hungary

**The corporate strategy of philanthropy : corporate donations in Hungary : studies** / Éva Kuti (ed.). - Budapest : Research Project on Nonprofit Organizations, 2005. - 19p. - (ISSN: 08666148).

*This is an English summary of a collection of studies on corporate donations and corporate social responsibility published in Hungarian. These studies focus on corporate funding for non-profit organisations, and employ several approaches: review of the international literature, of former Hungarian studies, and of the author's own research projects.*

[http://www.nonprofitkutatas.hu/letoltendo/NP13\\_angol.pdf](http://www.nonprofitkutatas.hu/letoltendo/NP13_angol.pdf)

**Report on twenty grant-giving organizations in Hungary.** - [s.l.] : [s.n.], 2002. – 26 p.

*This study, commissioned by the C.S. Mott Foundation, aims to survey the situation of small, relatively unknown, independent grantmaking organisations in Hungary and to gather opinions regarding their long term sustainability. This study does not aim to be an exhaustive case study of Hungarian non-profit organisations; rather, a specific analysis of a selected group of organisations has been carried out.*

[http://www.nonprofit.hu/files/6/4/8/648\\_Finalreporton20.doc](http://www.nonprofit.hu/files/6/4/8/648_Finalreporton20.doc)

For information: <http://www.nonprofit.hu/english>

## Ireland

**Foundations in Ireland : identity, roles and relationships** / Freda Donoghue. - Dublin : Centre for Nonprofit Management, Trinity College, 2004. – 55 p.

*This report explores the roles of foundations in Ireland, the relationship between foundations and the state and it raises some issues of importance not only for the foundation field in Ireland, small as it is, but also for philanthropy in general. The report draws on findings from several one-to-one interviews and a seminar held with representatives of foundations in Ireland.*

<http://www.cnm.tcd.ie/publications/foundations%20with%20cover.pdf>

## Italy

**ACRI : Association of the Italian banking foundations and saving banks.** - Roma : Associazione di Fondazioni e di Casse di Risparmio (ACRI), 2007. – 20 p.

*This report describes the history of the Association of the Italian banking foundations and saving banks (ACRI) and provides an overview of the recent developments in the legal and jurisprudential framework of banking foundations in Italy. Statistical data and a membership overview of the association are included.*

For information: [http://www.acri.it/5\\_edit/5\\_edit0032.asp](http://www.acri.it/5_edit/5_edit0032.asp)

For information: <http://www.acri.it/files/default.asp>

**Le fondazioni in Italia.** - Roma : Istituto nazionale di statistica (ISTAT), 2007. – 17 p.

*This document presents the first comprehensive survey about the foundation sector in Italy carried out by the Istituto Nazionale di Statistica (Italian National Institute of Statistics - Istat). The research paper provides statistical data as at December 2005 and includes comparisons of foundation activities by: foundation size, resource breakdowns, grantmaking activities, human resources, geographic location as well as typology.*

[http://www.istat.it/salastampa/comunicati/non\\_calendario/20071018\\_00/testointegrale20071018.pdf](http://www.istat.it/salastampa/comunicati/non_calendario/20071018_00/testointegrale20071018.pdf)

For information: [http://www.istat.it/salastampa/comunicati/non\\_calendario/20071018\\_00/](http://www.istat.it/salastampa/comunicati/non_calendario/20071018_00/)

**“Italian philanthropy out of the vault”** / In : *EFFECT*. - Summer, 2007. - Brussels : European Foundation Centre. – Pages 13-26.

*With the wave of Italian foundations joining the European Foundation Centre in 2006, this issue takes an in-depth look at what makes Italian philanthropy tick.*

<http://www.efc.be/ftp/public/Communications/EFFECT/Summer07/EFFECTsummer2007.pdf>

For information: <http://www.efc.be/publications/effect.htm>

**Fondazioni universitarie : radici storiche e configurazioni istituzionali** / Giuliana Gemelli. - Bologna : Baskerville, 2005. – 267 p. - (UniPress).ISBN: 8880005065

*The papers collected in this book discuss the role of university foundations with respect to their historical roots, legal status, institutional aspects and management organisation. The complex features of university foundations as a genus of cultural foundations are identified and analysed through international case studies from Germany, North America, Ireland, South Africa, and Italy (main focus).*

For information: <http://www.baskerville.it/blibri/unipress/fondazioni.html>

For information: <http://www.baskerville.it>

## Poland

**Foundations in Poland : fifteen years after institutional innovation** / Ewa Les, Slawomir Nalecz. - Warsaw : Polish Academy of Science, Institute of Political Studies, 2000. – 7 p.

*Examining Polish Foundations and their emergence again in 1984, when the legal form of a foundation was re-enacted after 32 years of legal exclusion. The introduction of the 1984 Law on Foundations was an important institutional innovation in public life during the late communist period, introduced in order to experiment with a more flexible institutional framework. Since then 6,000 foundations have been registered by private founders, juridical organisations, public institutions and corporations.*

For information: <http://www.isppan.waw.pl/>

## Portugal

**Foundations and European civil society.** - Lisbon : Centro portugues das fundações, [2004?]. – 41 p

*This report is based on discussions and papers presented at a conference held in Lisbon in October 2004 co-ordinated by the Portuguese Foundation Centre (CPF). This report of proceedings deals with the role of foundations as agent of civil society, their relations with the State, as well as the ethical scope of their activities.*

For information: <http://www.cpf.org.pt>

**Memoria : regime jurídico** / Cristina Paula Baptista (Coord.). - Lisboa : Centro Português de Fundações, 2003. – 65 p - (ISSN: 16456874).

*First of a number of volumes of the Portuguese Foundation Centre's magazine "Memoria", this volume includes the most significant interventions dealing with the legal issues affecting foundation sector, the relationship between foundations and the state, and the role foundations play in the Portuguese civil society. Statistical data is provided.*

For information: <http://www.cpf.org.pt/PT/index.htm>

**As fundações portuguesas** / Carlos Pestana Barros, J.C. Gomes Santos. - Lisbon : Editora Vulgata, 2000. – 210 p ISBN: 9728427131

*This book comprises texts of presentations made during a workshop organised by Centro de Investigação sobre Economia Financeira (CIEF), Fundação Luso-America para o Desenvolvimento (FLAD) and Fundação Oriente on 11 May 2000 in Lisbon. It touches upon issues such as: the main features of Portuguese foundations; the results of a 1999 inquiry made of several Portuguese foundations; case studies on the legal and fiscal contexts, as well as the organisational structure of foundations in Portugal.*

For information: [http://www.vulgata.com/livros/sociais/fundacoes\\_portuguesas.htm](http://www.vulgata.com/livros/sociais/fundacoes_portuguesas.htm)

## Romania

**Review of donor support for the NGO sector in Romania** / Alina Porumb [et. al.]. - Bucharest : Romanian Donors Forum, 2001. - 162 p.

*The objective of this study is to estimate the size and composition of the donor community active in Romania, analyse giving strategies over the last ten years, identify future strategies for support, and propose mechanisms for regularly updating key information about donors' activities.*

<http://www.allavida.org/downloads/donorreview.pdf>

For information: <http://www.allavida.org>

## Slovakia

**Report on the state of Slovak foundations : 2006 data analysis.** - Bratislava : Slovak Donor's Forum, 2007. - 14 p.

*The report focuses on foundations and their activities in the framework of non-governmental, not for-profit sector in Slovakia. It aims to provide objective, transparent and relevant data on the state and composition of the Slovak foundation sector. It also offers the overview of year on year changes and trends in the development of the foundations. Statistical data included.*

<http://www.donorsforum.sk/dokumenty/Report%20on%20the%20state%20of%20Slovak%20foundations%202006.pdf>

For information: <http://www.donorsforum.sk>

## Spain

**Directorio de fundaciones españolas** / Asociación Española de Fundaciones. - Madrid : Asociación Española de Fundaciones, 2007. - 1332 p.

*This directory provides information on 3,061 Spanish foundations, classified numerically by region. The book includes a general alphabetical index, a subject index as well as a members of foundations' boards index. The methodology of the survey as well as a brief analysis of the data are also included, as well as a graphic analysis which shows the expansion of the sector in the last years.*

For information: [http://www.fundaciones.org/publicaciones/Diptico\\_Directorio.pdf](http://www.fundaciones.org/publicaciones/Diptico_Directorio.pdf)

For information: <http://www.fundaciones.org/>

**"Europe's foundations and global philanthropy : the time is now"** / In : *EFFECT*. - Spring, 2007. - Brussels : European Foundation Centre. - Pages 15-27.

*This issue presents the scene for the EFC annual conference held in Madrid in June 2007, which focused on "The New Challenges for Global Philanthropy." It also provides a snapshot of the foundation sector of Spain, the conference's host country.*

<http://www.efc.be/ftp/public/Communications/EFFECT/Spring2007/EFFECTspring2007.pdf>

For information: <http://www.efc.be/publications/effect.htm>

**Qué son y qué quieren ser las fundaciones Espanolas ? Una aproximacion a sus roles y su futuro en el marco Europeo** / Miguel Angel Cabra De Luna, Berta Fraguas Garrido. - [s.l.] : Fundacion Vodafone España, 2004. - 180 p. ISBN: 8493378321

*This study presents the role foundations play in Spain and outlines their historical development and legal background. It contains recent quantitative information on the third Sector in Spain in particular on foundations, and also outlines future developments. This study appears within the framework of a transnational European project, aimed at comparing the different realities and future trends of the foundation sector in twenty-four countries. Includes tables and a bibliography.*

For information:

<http://fundacion.vodafone.es/VodafoneFundacion/FundacionVodafoneSin/0,,25249,00.html>

**Las funciones de las fundaciones** / Bernardo Díaz. - Madrid : Fundación General de la Universidad Autónoma de Madrid (FUAM). - [s.l.] : [s.n], 2003. – 30 p.

*PowerPoint presentation presented during the II Congress on University Foundations, held in Palma on June 2005. It contains the results of a survey on the role of university foundations in Spain. Statistical data is included in several tables and graphs.*

[http://www.fundaciones.org/grupsectoriales/universitarias/II Congreso/Bernardo\\_Diaz.ppt](http://www.fundaciones.org/grupsectoriales/universitarias/II Congreso/Bernardo_Diaz.ppt)

For information: <http://www.fundaciones.org/grupsectoriales/CongresoBolonia.html>

## Sweden

**Foundations in Sweden : their scope, roles and visions** / Filip Wijkström, Stefan Einarsson. - Stockholm : Stockholm School of Economics, 2005. – 100 p. ISBN: 9172586346

*This book is the first more extensive report of a larger research project on Swedish foundations and their role in society. Besides the analytical approach to the social issues linked to the field's scope, the text also includes new material on the size and structure of the foundation sector in Sweden.*

For information: [http://www.hhs.se/Press/Pressreleases/sv\\_041015.htm](http://www.hhs.se/Press/Pressreleases/sv_041015.htm)

For information: <http://www.hhs.se/efi>

**The Swedish foundation sector : its size, scope and structure in the early 21st century** / Filip Wijkström, Stefan Einarsson. - Stockholm : The Stockholm School of Economics, 2004. – 23 p.

*Special report to the European Foundation Centre (EFC), The European Union Committee (EUC) and the Task Force "Research on Foundations", which presents data on the foundation sector in Sweden. It aims to provide a picture of its size, scope and structure and to present the historical development of this group of institutions in society.*

For information: <http://www.hhs.se/default.htm>

## The Netherlands

**Filantropie in Nederland : voorbeelden uit de periode 1770-2020** / Vibeke Kingma, Marco H.D van Leeuwen. - Amsterdam : Aksant, 2007. - 217p. ISBN: 9789052602714

*This book deals with the history of philanthropy in the Netherlands over the last 200 years, spanning the period from the very beginning of philanthropic actions to the possible trends and outcomes it might take in the nearby future. It furthermore studies the reasons when, where and why Dutch people engage in philanthropy and. It contains tables and statistical data.*

For information: <http://www.iisg.nl/publications/978-90-5260-271-4.php>

**Geven in Nederland 2007 : giften, legaten, sponsoring en vrijwilligerswerk** / Th.N.M. Schuyt. - The Netherlands : Reed Business, 2007. – 180 p. ISBN: 9789035241183

*This annual report offers a thorough country profile of philanthropy in the Netherlands. It studies how, when and why Dutch people get involved in philanthropy. Voluntary work and its tendencies is also analysed. Detailed statistical data is included.*

For information: <http://www.geveninnederland.nl>

## United Kingdom

**Charity trends 2007 : the definitive annual income of charities' finances** / Richard Harrison , Liz Goodey, Sally Clegg. - Kent : Charities Aid Foundation (CAF), 2007. – 211 p. ISBN: 1904964362

*This is an annual guide to UK fundraising charities' income and expenditure. Examining the finances of the top 500 fundraising charities in detail, it also provides long-term trend data on the top 1000 fundraising charities, which represent just over half of all donated income. It also provides details on the main sources of voluntary income, the top 500 charitable grant-makers and corporate donors, and tax-efficient individual giving. This edition also provides views on sector trends from prominent members of the voluntary sector community, data on the impact of the SORP 2005 guidelines on the reporting of voluntary income as well as the analysis of online giving and of gifts in kind made to fundraising charities.*

For information: <http://www.cafonline.org/default.aspx?page=12952>

For information: <http://www.cafonline.org>

**Family foundation philanthropy : report on charitable family foundation giving 2008** / Cathy Pharoah. - London: Cass Business School, 2007. – 26 p.

*This report aims to provide a better information platform on levels of giving through charitable family foundations. It assesses the particular contribution of charitable family foundations to philanthropy today, comparing findings for the UK internationally with the rest of Europe and the US. It contains charts and tables.*

[http://www.centreforcharityeffectiveness.org/pdf\\_files/famfoundationphil.pdf](http://www.centreforcharityeffectiveness.org/pdf_files/famfoundationphil.pdf)

For information: <http://www.centreforcharityeffectiveness.org/>

**From charity to creativity : philanthropic foundations in the 21st century : perspectives from Britain and beyond** / Helmut K. Anheier and Diana Leat. - York : Comedia, 2002. – 233 p. ISBN: 1873667167

*This is a discussion of the evolution of philanthropy over the 19th and 20th centuries with the focus on Britain. The authors discuss the role of foundations in civil society and the ability of private foundations to solve public problems as well as potential problems that may arise as a result of organisational weaknesses and other problems specific to foundations.*

For information:

[http://www.comedia.org.uk/shop/alshop\\_item\\_info.php?id=4&title=From+Charity+to+Creativity&session=6365](http://www.comedia.org.uk/shop/alshop_item_info.php?id=4&title=From+Charity+to+Creativity&session=6365)